Prefa					
	roduction				
1.	Con	Computational Models for Radiative Transfer in Disperse Systems			
	1.1	The Radiative Transfer Equation			
	1.2	Transport Approximation			
	1.3	Differential Approximations			
		1.3.1	Two-Flux Approximation		
		1.3.2	P1 Approximation of the Spherical Harmonics Method		
		1.3.3	The Simplest Approximations of Double Spherical Harmonics		
	1.4	Soluti	ons for One-Dimensional Problems		
		1.4.1	Radiation of an Isothermal Plane-Parallel Layer		
		1.4.2	Radiative Equilibrium in a Plane-Parallel Layer		
		1.4.3	Hemispherical Transmittance and Reflectance at Normal Incidence		
		1.4.4	An Estimate of P <sub>1</sub> Approximation Error for Optically Inhomogeneous Media		
		1.4.5	Radiation of a Nonisothermal Layer of a Scattering Medium		
	1.5	Diffusion Approximation in Multi-Dimensional Problems			
		1.5.1	Radiation of Isothermal Volumes of a Scattering Medium		
		1.5.2	The Finite-Element Method for Nonisothermal and Nonhomogeneous Media		
		1.5.3	A More Accurate Solution Based on the Combined Computational Model		
			1.5.3.1 Model problems for thermal radiation		
			1.5.3.2 Propagation of collimated external radiation		
	1.6	Large-Cell Model for Radiation Heat Transfer in Multiphase Systems			
		1.6.1	The Two-Band Model with Conventional Semi-Transparency and Opacity Regions		
		1.6.2	P <sub>1</sub> Approximation and the Large-Cell Radiation Model for a Semi-Transparency Range		
		1.6.3	Comparison of Diffusion and Large-Cell Models for Typical Problem Parameters		
			1.6.3.1 Monodisperse particles		
			1.6.3.2 Polydisperse particles		

	1.7		Methods for Detailed Numerical Simulation iative Transfer		84
	1.		The Disc	crete Ordinates Method for One-Dimensional Problems	85
			1.7.1.1	Gaussian and fiveland quadratures for radiative transfer equation and boundary conditions	85
			1.7.1.2	The control volume method for discrete ordinates numerical solution	88
	Appe	ndix A.	Adaptive Composite Quadrature		93
		1.7.2	Monte Carlo Simulation of Radiative Transfer		94
			1.7.2.1	General algorithm and useful statistical relations	95
			1.7.2.2	Monte Carlo in participating media	103
			1.7.2.3	Monte Carlo simulation in disperse systems containing large particles	107
Re	ferenc	es			111
2.	Rad	Radiative Properties of Particles and Fibers			135
2.1		Equati	ons of the	e Scattering Theory	139
		2.1.1	Spherica	ll Particles	139
		2.1.2	Cylindri	cal Particles	144
	2.2	Limiti	ng Cases o	of the General Theory	149
		2.2.1	Rayleigh	n Scattering	150
		2.2.2	Rayleigh	n-Gans Scattering	154
		2.2.3	Geometr	rical Optics	156
		2.2.4	Anomalo	ous Diffraction	159
	2.3	Some I	Results fo	r Particles of Various Types	161
		2.3.1	Semi-Tr	ansparent Spherical Particles	161
			2.3.1.1	Homogeneous particles	162
			2.3.1.2	Hollow particles	169
			2.3.1.3	Two-layer particles	175
		2.3.2	Water D	roplets in a Near-Infrared Spectral Range	178
		2.3.3	Spectral	Properties of Diesel Fuel Droplets	180
		2.3.4	Gas Bub	bles in Semi-Transparent Medium	184
		2.3.5	Radiativ	e Properties of Soot Particles	190
		2.3.6	Near-Inf	rared Properties of Droplets of Aluminum Oxide Melt	198
		2.3.7	Metal Pa	articles in Infrared and Microwave Spectral Ranges	203
		2.3.8	Water D	roplets and Bubbles in a Microwave Spectral Range	215
		2.3.9	Semi-Tr	ansparent Fibers at Arbitrary Illumination	220

			2.3.9.1	Homogeneous fibers	221	
			2.3.9.2	Hollow Fibers	225	
		2.3.10	Near-Inf	Frared Properties of Quartz Fibers	227	
		2.3.11	Metal-C	oated Polymer Fibers in Infrared and Microwave	235	
		2.3.12	Infrared	Properties of Carbon Fibers	244	
	2.4	Therm	al Radiat	ion from Nonisothermal Spherical Particles	247	
		2.4.1	Mie Solu	ution for Radiation Field in Isothermal Particle	248	
		2.4.2	Geometr	rical Optics Approximation	250	
		2.4.3	Modified	d Differential Approximation	258	
	2.5	2.5 Thermal Radiation from a Spherical Particle to an Absorbing Medium through a Narrow Concentric Gap				
		2.5.1	General	Wave Solution for Radiation Flux	263	
		2.5.2	Particula	ar Cases of Zero or Large Thickness of the Gap	264	
	2.6	Polydis	sperse Sys	stems of Independent Particles	268	
		2.6.1	General	Relations	268	
		2.6.2	Monodis	sperse Approximation	271	
Ref	erence	es			273	
3.	Radiative Properties of Dispersed Materials: Experimental Characterization and Theoretical Modeling					
	3.1	Basic I Proced	rinciples of Experimental Characterization and Identification ure			
	3.2	2 Theoretical Basis of Radiative Properties Determination				
	3.3	<b>Radiative Properties of Highly Porous Cellular Foams</b>			324	
		3.3.1	Microstr	ructure of Cellular Foams	325	
			3.3.1.1	Description of morphology	325	
			3.3.1.2	Modeling of foam structure	328	
		3.3.2	Open-Ce	ell Foams	329	
			3.3.2.1	Carbon foam	330	
				Metallic Foam	334	
			3.3.2.2		554	
		3.3.3		Cell Foams	338	
		3.3.3				
		3.3.3	Closed-0	Cell Foams	338	
	3.4		Closed-C 3.3.3.1 3.3.3.2	Cell Foams Expanded polystyrene foam	338 338	
	3.4		Closed-O 3.3.3.1 3.3.3.2 Porous F	Cell Foams Expanded polystyrene foam Extruded polystyrene and polyurethane foams	338 338 343	

3.5	Packee	l Beds of Large Spherical Particles	352		
	3.5.1	Scaling Factors	353		
	3.5.2	Ray-Tracing Techniques	354		
	3.5.3	Computational Results for Opaque and Semi-Transparent Particles	356		
Appe	ndix B.	Ray-Tracing Model	361		
3.6	Near-I	nfrared Properties of Porous Zirconia Ceramics			
	3.6.1	Microstructure of Samples	364		
	3.6.2	Near-Infrared Optical Constants	366		
	3.6.3	Transmittance and Reflectance Measurements	367		
	3.6.4	Theoretical Modeling of Directional-Hemispherical Characteristics	369		
	3.6.5	Identification of Absorption and Scattering Properties	369		
	3.6.6	Theoretical Modeling of Radiative Properties	372		
3.7	Infrare	ed Properties of Fused Quartz Containing Bubbles	378		
	3.7.1	Theoretical Results for a Weakly Absorbing Medium Containing Bubbles	378		
	3.7.2	Experimental Data for Volume Fraction and Size Distribution of Bubbles	380		
	3.7.3	Transmittance and Reflectance Measurements	382		
	3.7.4	Inverse Problem Solution	384		
3.8	Proper	ties of Polymer Coatings Containing Hollow Microspheres	388		
	3.8.1	Samples of Composite Material and Experimental Procedure	389		
	3.8.2	Optical Properties of Substances	393		
	3.8.3	Experimental Results for Transmittance and Reflectance	395		
	3.8.4	Theoretical Modeling of Directional-Hemispherical Characteristics	397		
	3.8.5	Comparison of Theoretical Predictions with Experimental Data	398		
3.9	Abnormally High Scattering by Nanoporous Silica in Visible and Near-Infrared				
	3.9.1	Experimental Data for Nanoporous Silica	405		
	3.9.2	Analysis of Absorption	408		
	3.9.3	Analysis of Scattering	409		
ferenc	es		417		

## References

xiv

4.	Some Radiative and Combined Heat Transfer Problems						
	4.1	Radiation Heat Transfer in a Solid-Propellant Rocket Engine					
		4.1.1	Spectral	and Integral Emissivity of Combustion Products	435		
		4.1.2	Radiatic	on Heat Transfer in a Supersonic Nozzle	442		
		4.1.3	Thermal	Radiation of a Two-Phase Exhaust Jet	453		
	4.2	Radiative Cooling of Particle Flow in Vacuum					
		4.2.1	Radiativ	e Boundary Layer	461		
		4.2.2	Liquid I	Droplet Radiator for Space Applications	468		
	4.3	Combined Radiative-Convective Heat Transfer in Two-Phase Flows					
		4.3.1 Laminar Boundary Layer on a Flat Plate: Solution in Self-Similar Variables					
		4.3.2	Turbule	nt Boundary Layer: Solution in Physical Variables	491		
		4.3.3	Some O	ther Problems of Coupled Radiation and Convection	500		
	4.4	4 Thermal Microwave Radiation of Disperse Systems on the Sea Surface					
	4.5	Infrared Radiation of Weakly Absorbing Coatings Containing Hollow Microspheres					
	4.6	Radiative-Conductive Heat Transfer in Disperse Materials					
		4.6.1	Highly-	Porous Fibrous Materials	524		
			4.6.1.1	Radiative heating of synthetic fibers in thermal treatment	524		
			4.6.1.2	Heat-shielding properties of quartz fibrous material	536		
		4.6.2	Foam In	sulations	545		
			4.6.2.1	Governing coupled conduction-radiation equations	546		
			4.6.2.2	Effective thermal conductivity	548		
			4.6.2.3	Some results for combined conductive and radiative heat transfer	552		
	4.7	Radiative Effects in a Semi-Transparent Liquid Containing Gas Bubbles					
		4.7.1	Radiativ	ve Transfer Model	559		
		4.7.2	Some R	esults for Water with Steam Bubbles	562		
	4.8	Semi-7	Franspare	form Absorption of Thermal Radiation in Large ransparent Particles at Arbitrary Illumination Polydisperse System			
		4.8.1		imate Description of Asymmetric Illumination gle Particles	567		
		4.8.2	Solution	Based on the Mie Theory	568		

	4.8.3	Approximate Solution for Symmetric Illumination	569		
	4.8.4	Approximation of Mie Calculations for Illumination from a Hemisphere	572		
	4.8.5	Some Results for Water and Diesel Fuel Droplets	576		
4.9	Therm Irradia	580			
	4.9.1	Transient Radiative-Conductive Heat Transfer	580		
	4.9.2	Thermoelastic Stress-Strain State	582		
	4.9.3	Generalized Analysis of the Problem	583		
	4.9.4	Application to Particles of Selected Materials	587		
4.10 Thermal Radiation from Nonisothermal Particles in Combined Heat Transfer Problems					
	4.10.1	Semi-Transparent Oxide Particles in Thermal Spraying	591		
	4.10.2	Cooling and Solidification of Core Melt Droplets	593		
4.11	4.11 Thermal Radiation Modeling in Melt-Coolant Interaction				
	4.11.1	Model Problems of Melt-Coolant Interaction	608		
	4.11.2	Thermal Radiation Transfer and Radiative Properties of Composite Medium	610		
	4.11.3	Numerical Results Based on Simplified Radiation Models	614		
	4.11.4	Verification of the Large-Cell Radiation Model	619		
	4.11.5	Thermal Radiation from the Zone of Melt-Water Interaction	622		
Concluding Remarks			630		
References					
Subject Index					